



**SUMMARY BAR PASS DATA: RACE, ETHNICITY, AND GENDER**  
**2023 and 2024 Bar Passage Questionnaire**

The following charts present the performance of the various racial and ethnic groups based on data submitted in the 2023 and 2024 Bar Passage Questionnaire (the “BPQ”). The left column reports the Ultimate Pass Rate for the graduating classes after two years. The middle column reports the Ultimate Pass Rate for the graduating classes in that year after one year. The right column reports the First Time Pass Rate for that year’s graduating classes. The reported information does not depict differences in bar passage rates based on any other background variables.

**2024 BPQ Aggregate Data**

	<b>2021 U 2YR</b>	<b>2022 U 1YR</b>	<b>2023 FT</b>
Total Graduates	35,565	35,749	35,221
Total Takers	33,428	33,400	33,456
Total Passers	30,220	28,913	26,491
Total Pass Rate	90%	87%	79%
Alternative Pathways	435	407	420
Pass % + AP	91%	87%	79%

Ethnicity Data includes AP

White	93%	90%	84%
Black	78%	72%	58%
Hispanic	86%	81%	71%
Asian	90%	85%	74%
Native American	82%	77%	68%
Hawaiian	66%	80%	62%
US Nonresidents	91%	89%	83%
Race Unknown	90%	83%	76 %
2 or more	89%	83%	77%

**2023 BPQ Aggregate Data**

	<b>2020 U 2YR</b>	<b>2021 U 1YR</b>	<b>2022 FT</b>
White	94%	90%	83%
Black	81%	72%	57%
Hispanic	88%	81%	69%
Asian	89%	86%	75%
Native American	80%	79%	60%
Hawaiian	76%	51%	69%
US Nonresidents	93%	89%	81%
Race Unknown	91%	86%	73%
2 or more	91%	85%	74%

*All persons are only reported once. Thus, those graduates in the US Nonresidents category are not reflected in the race and ethnic categories. Also, those reported in the Hispanic category are not reported in a race category.*



Breakdown by gender and ethnicity group for each of the three years of data from the 2024 BPQ

2021 U 2YR	Takers	Passers	%
This information includes Alternative Pathways			
<b>White</b>	21,301	19,852	93.20%
M	10,481	9,781	93.32%
W	10,820	10,071	93.08%
AGI	15	14	93.33%
PNR	<10	<10	100.00%
<b>Black</b>	2,506	1,953	77.93%
M	889	702	78.97%
W	1,617	1,251	77.37%
AGI	-	-	
PNR	-	-	
<b>Hispanic</b>	4,156	3,575	86.00%
M	1,727	1,481	85.76%
W	2,429	2,094	86.21%
AGI	<10	<10	100.00%
PNR	<10	<10	0.00%
<b>Asian</b>	2,183	1,958	89.71%
M	846	745	88.06%
W	1,337	1,213	90.73%
AGI	<10	<10	100.00%
PNR	-	-	
<b>Native American</b>	167	137	82.04%
M	73	61	83.56%
W	94	76	80.85%
AGI	-	-	
PNR	-	-	
<b>Hawaiian</b>	44	29	65.91%
M	22	13	59.09%
W	22	16	72.73%
AGI	-	-	
PNR	-	-	
<b>US Nonresidents</b>	879	796	90.56%
M	357	314	87.96%
W	522	482	92.34%
AGI	-	-	
PNR	-	-	
<b>Race Unknown</b>	1,318	1,184	89.77%
M	729	662	90.81%
W	589	522	88.62%
AGI	-	-	
PNR	<10	<10	50.00%
<b>2 or More</b>	1,137	1,009	88.74%
M	464	407	87.72%
W	673	602	89.45%
AGI	-	-	
PNR	-	-	

2022 U 1YR	Takers	Passers	%
This information includes Alternative Pathways			
<b>White</b>	21,399	19,310	90.24%
M	10,222	9,242	90.41%
W	11,177	10,068	90.08%
AGI	13	13	100.00%
PNR	12	11	91.67%
<b>Black</b>	2,432	1,749	71.95%
M	823	579	70.35%
W	1,609	1,170	72.72%
AGI	<10	<10	100.00%
PNR	<10	<10	100.00%
<b>Hispanic</b>	4,202	3,396	80.79%
M	1,704	1,401	82.22%
W	2,498	1,995	79.86%
AGI	<10	<10	100.00%
PNR	<10	<10	66.67%
<b>Asian</b>	2,197	1,862	84.70%
M	863	738	85.52%
W	1,334	1,124	84.26%
AGI	<10	<10	66.67%
PNR	<10	<10	100.00%
<b>Native American</b>	177	136	76.84%
M	71	57	80.28%
W	106	79	74.53%
AGI	-	-	
PNR	-	-	
<b>Hawaiian</b>	41	33	80.49%
M	20	18	90.00%
W	21	15	71.43%
AGI	-	-	
PNR	-	-	
<b>US Nonresidents</b>	928	825	88.85%
M	374	333	89.04%
W	554	492	88.81%
AGI	<10	<10	100.00%
PNR	<10	<10	75.00%
<b>Race Unknown</b>	1,218	1,007	82.73%
M	658	547	83.13%
W	560	460	82.14%
AGI	-	-	
PNR	<10	<10	100.00%
<b>2 or More</b>	1,183	980	82.88%
M	491	412	83.91%
W	692	568	82.08%
AGI	-	-	
PNR	<10	<10	100.00%

2023 FT	Takers	Passers	%
This information includes Alternative Pathways			
<b>White</b>	21,296	17,988	84.46%
M	10,262	8,720	84.97%
W	11,034	9,268	83.99%
AGI	29	24	82.76%
PNR	17	13	76.47%
<b>Black</b>	2,354	1,366	58.06%
M	766	456	59.53%
W	1,588	910	57.30%
AGI	<10	<10	100.00%
PNR	<10	<10	50.00%
<b>Hispanic</b>	4,287	3,041	70.93%
M	1,739	1,283	73.78%
W	2,548	1,758	69.00%
AGI	<10	<10	62.50%
PNR	<10	<10	77.78%
<b>Asian</b>	2,370	1,754	73.99%
M	867	627	72.32%
W	1,503	1,127	74.98%
AGI	<10	<10	40.00%
PNR	<10	<10	100.00%
<b>Native American</b>	161	110	68.32%
M	75	52	69.33%
W	86	58	67.44%
AGI	-	-	
PNR	-	-	
<b>Hawaiian</b>	37	23	62.16%
M	16	13	81.25%
W	21	10	47.62%
AGI	-	-	
PNR	-	-	
<b>US Nonresidents</b>	728	592	82.73%
M	303	246	81.19%
W	425	346	81.41%
AGI	<10	<10	100.00%
PNR	<10	<10	100.00%
<b>Race Unknown</b>	1,106	844	76.32%
M	576	447	77.60%
W	530	397	74.91%
AGI	<10	<10	100.00%
PNR	12	<10	75.00%
<b>2 or More</b>	1,259	969	77.12%
M	490	378	77.14%
W	769	591	76.85%
AGI	<10	<10	75.00%
PNR	<10	<10	100.00%

2020 U 2YR	Takers	Passers	%
This information includes Diploma Privilege			
<u>White</u>	20,357	19,202	94.33%
M	10,215	9,623	94.20%
W	10,138	9,568	94.38%
AGI	<10	<10	87.50%
PNR	<10	<10	100.00%
<u>Black</u>	2,546	2,062	80.99%
M	863	685	79.37%
W	1,681	1,375	81.80%
AGI	<10	<10	100.00%
PNR	-	-	
<u>Hispanic</u>	3,952	3,467	87.73%
M	1,624	1,429	87.99%
W	2,325	2,035	87.53%
AGI	<10	<10	100.00%
PNR	-	-	
<u>Asian</u>	2,075	1,851	89.20%
M	855	771	90.18%
W	1,200	1,080	88.52%
AGI	-	-	
PNR	-	-	
<u>Native American</u>	196	157	80.10%
M	80	66	82.50%
W	116	91	78.45%
AGI	-	-	
PNR	-	-	
<u>Hawaiian</u>	55	42	76.36%
M	20	16	80.00%
W	35	26	74.29%
AGI	-	-	
PNR	-	-	
<u>US Nonresidents</u>	839	779	92.85%
M	333	309	92.79%
W	505	469	92.87%
AGI	-	-	
PNR	<10	<10	100.00%
<u>Race Unknown</u>	1,379	1,255	91.01%
M	722	660	91.41%
W	649	588	90.60%
AGI	<10	<10	100.00%
PNR	<10	<10	85.71%
<u>2 or More</u>	1,000	907	90.70%
M	445	406	91.24%
W	554	500	90.25%
AGI	<10	<10	100.00%
PNR	-	-	

2021 U 1YR	Takers	Passers	%
This information includes Diploma Privilege			
<u>White</u>	21,238	19,290	90.38%
M	10,426	9,496	91.08%
W	10,797	9,780	90.58%
AGI	11	10	90.91%
PNR	<10	<10	100.00%
<u>Black</u>	2,474	1,782	72.03%
M	876	651	74.32%
W	1,598	1,131	70.78%
AGI	-	-	
PNR	-	-	
<u>Hispanic</u>	4,100	3,334	81.32%
M	1,695	1,377	81.24%
W	2,403	1,956	81.89%
AGI	<10	<10	50.00%
PNR	-	-	
<u>Asian</u>	2,177	1,866	85.71%
M	842	721	85.63%
W	1,332	1,142	85.74%
AGI	<10	<10	100.00%
PNR	<10	<10	100.00%
<u>Native American</u>	166	131	78.92%
M	68	56	82.35%
W	98	75	76.53%
AGI	-	-	
PNR	-	-	
<u>Hawaiian</u>	39	20	51.28%
M	19	8	42.11%
W	20	12	60.00%
AGI	-	-	
PNR	-	-	
<u>US Nonresidents</u>	856	761	88.90%
M	338	293	86.69%
W	518	468	90.35%
AGI	-	-	
PNR	-	-	
<u>Race Unknown</u>	1,356	1,162	85.69%
M	746	650	87.13%
W	603	508	83.91%
AGI	<10	<10	100.00%
PNR	<10	<10	80.00%
<u>2 or More</u>	1,123	960	85.49%
M	451	386	85.59%
W	672	574	85.42%
AGI	-	-	
PNR	-	-	

2022 FT	Takers	Passers	%
This information includes Diploma Privilege			
<u>White</u>	21,553	17,964	83.35%
M	10,363	8,702	83.97%
W	11,159	9,234	82.75%
AGI	14	12	85.71%
PNR	17	16	94.12%
<u>Black</u>	2,510	1,429	56.93%
M	856	477	55.72%
W	1,651	949	57.48%
AGI	<10	<10	100.00%
PNR	<10	<10	100.00%
<u>Hispanic</u>	4,201	2,896	68.94%
M	1,721	1,223	71.06%
W	2,468	1,669	67.63%
AGI	<10	<10	60.00%
PNR	<10	<10	14.29%
<u>Asian</u>	2,199	1,655	75.26%
M	845	643	76.09%
W	1,348	1,008	74.78%
AGI	<10	<10	75.00%
PNR	<10	<10	50.00%
<u>Native American</u>	183	109	59.56%
M	76	46	60.53%
W	107	63	58.88%
AGI	-	-	
PNR	-	-	
<u>Hawaiian</u>	45	31	68.89%
M	22	14	63.64%
W	23	17	73.91%
AGI	-	-	
PNR	-	-	
<u>US Nonresidents</u>	952	771	80.99%
M	392	318	82.12%
W	555	449	80.90%
AGI	<10	<10	100.00%
PNR	<10	<10	75.00%
<u>Race Unknown</u>	1,235	906	73.36%
M	664	493	74.25%
W	548	402	73.36%
AGI	<10	<10	50.00%
PNR	21	10	47.62%
<u>2 or More</u>	1,188	877	73.82%
M	483	357	73.91%
W	703	518	73.68%
AGI	-	-	
PNR	<10	<10	100.00%

The data reported here are submitted by law schools to the ABA. The ABA assumes no responsibility for changes in such information that may occur after publication.